

# **Science Fair Project: Dinosaur Bread**

#### Questions

- Why do you think oil and natural gas are called "Fossil Fuels?"
- How long do you think it takes for fossil fuels to form?

### **Set Up Materials**

You will need three slices of different kinds of bread, gummy animals (Ex: Gummy worms or fish), paper towels, a stack of heavy books and a science buddy.

## Steps

- 1. On a paper towel layer three pieces of bread on top of each other like a pancake stack. The bread layers will represent sediment layers that form over millions of years.
- 2. Next, insert a few gummy animals in a middle layer. (The gummy animals represent animals that died, became trapped in sediments and later fossilized.)
- 3. Wrap the entire bread fossil in a paper towel.
- 4. Then stack a layer of heavy books on top of the bread fossil. For best results, apply more pressure. Let it sit overnight. Do not disturb or peek!
- 5. On the following day: Predict how you think the bread fossil will look. Uncover the bread fossil and observe very closely.

#### Think About It

- How has the bread fossil changed?
- What eventually happened to the animal material when it was trapped in the porous bread layers?
- Try to pull the layers apart. What do you see in the pores of the bread?

## **Experiment Again?**

Look for a fossil in your own backyard. Check out one of these books in your school library to help you learn more about fossils. "Aliki's Digging up Dinosaurs" and "The Magic School Bus: Journey to the Center of the Earth." (-Adapted from Fossils to Fuel)

\*\*All experiments should be conducted with an adult.\*\*